

# **GERMAN I**

CURRICULUM

CARLISLE AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

DATE OF BOARD APPROVAL: March 16, 2023

#### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

Title:	German I
Grade Level:	Grades 8-12
Level:	Introductory
Length:	Full Year
<b>Duration:</b>	MS 48 Minute Periods / HS 85 Minute Periods
Frequency:	MS 180 days / HS 90 days
<b>Pre-Requisites:</b>	N/A
Credit:	1
Description:	In German I, students acquire the most important parts of a language necessary to survive in a German speaking country. Students practice the four areas of language learning (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) by acquiring vocabulary and learning about grammar. In order to make the language more meaningful and engaging, students sing songs, play word games, hold conversations, and produce creative projects all in the target language. Students also view videos and read articles direct from the German-speaking realm. Students learn how to express in the target language in everyday situations such as going shopping, ordering food in a restaurant, talking about themselves/family/friends, and expressing preferences and interests.

#### **COURSE TIMELINE**

UNIT	TITLE	KEY CONCEPTS	DURATION (DAYS)
1	Hello! (Hallo!)	<ul> <li>Basic classroom procedures in target language</li> <li>Interpretive strategies (i.e. cognates)</li> <li>Geography and culture of Germany and surrounding countries</li> <li>Basic conversational phrases and personal information.</li> <li>Basic time indicators (months, days of the week, numbers).</li> </ul>	26 Days (MS) 13 Days (HS)
2	Everything About Me (Alles über mich)	<ul> <li>Identity, stereotypes and multiculturalism in Germany and USA</li> <li>Describing personality, appearance, likes and dislikes</li> <li>Free time activities</li> <li>Sports and relation to German culture</li> <li>Popular media in Germany (music, film, books, tv)</li> </ul>	32 Days (MS) 16 Days (HS)
3	Family and Friends (Familie und Freunde)	<ul> <li>Describing family members and people in their lives</li> <li>Telling what people in their lives like and do not like to do</li> <li>Compare and contrast themselves and others</li> <li>Continuing a conversation</li> <li>Creating questions</li> </ul>	28 Days (MS) 14 Days (HS)
4	School (Die Schule)	<ul> <li>School system in Germany compared to America</li> <li>School subjects, supplies and activities</li> <li>Comparing food and lunch in Germany to America</li> <li>Describing and expressing opinions on subjects and teachers</li> </ul>	26 Days (MS) 13 Days (HS)
5	Let's Travel! (Reisen wir!)	<ul> <li>Specific German and surrounding country geography</li> <li>Travel and public transportation in Germany</li> <li>Youth hostel cultural expectations and survival phrases</li> <li>Traditional German breakfast and ordering food in Germany</li> </ul>	20 Days (MS) 10 Days (HS)
6	Holidays and Culture	<ul> <li>Oktoberfest traditions and celebrations</li> <li>St. Nikolaus day and celebration</li> <li>December holidays and celebrations</li> <li>What was the holocaust and what we can learn from it today</li> <li>Carnival and celebration</li> </ul>	Ongoing as appropriate per calendar

#### WORLD-READINESS STANDARDS FOR LEARNING LANGUAGES

COMMUNICATION Communicate effectively in more than one language in order to function in a variety of situations and for multiple purposes	Interpersonal Communication: Learners interact and negotiate meaning in spoken, signed, or written conversations to share information, reactions, feelings, and opinions.	Interpretive Communication: Learners understand analyze what is hear viewed on a variety	rd, read, or	Presentational Communication: Learners present information, concepts, and ideas to inform, explain, persuade, and narrate on a variety of topics using appropriate media and adapting to various audiences of listeners, readers, or viewers.
CULTURES Interact with cultural competence and understanding	2.1 Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives: Learners use the language to invand reflect on the relationship be and perspectives of the cultures	vestigate, explain, etween the practices	reflect on the rela	
CONNECTIONS Connect with other disciplines and acquire information and diverse perspectives in order to use the language to function in academic and career-related situations	Learners build, reinforce, and expand their knowledge of other disciplines while using the language to develop critical thinking and to solve		3.2 Acquiring Information and Diverse Perspectives:  Learners access and evaluate information and diverse perspectives that are available through the language and its cultures.	
COMPARISONS Develop insight into the nature of language and culture in order to interact with cultural competence	Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the nature of language through		4.2 Cultural Comparisons:  Learners use the language to investigate, explain, and reflect on the concept of culture through comparisons of the cultures studied and their own.	
COMMUNITIES Communicate and interact with cultural competence in order to participate in multilingual communities at home and around the world	5.1 School and Global Commu Learners use the language both the classroom to interact and col community and the globalized w	within and beyond llaborate in their		rning: s and reflect on their progress in using oyment, enrichment, and advancement.

### **DISCIPLINARY SKILLS and PRACTICES**

DISCIPLINARY SKILLS/PRACTICE	DESCRIPTION
Identify	Negotiate meaning in spoken, signed or written language.
Create	Use the terms and grammar rules learned to express and share information, reactions, feelings, and opinions.
Interpret	Understand and discuss what is heard, read, or viewed on a variety of topics.
Communicate	Present information, concepts, and ideas to inform, explain, persuade, and narrate on a variety of topics using appropriate media and adapting to various audiences of listeners, readers, or viewers.
Connect	Build, reinforce, and expand their knowledge of other disciplines while using the language to develop critical thinking and to solve problems creatively.
Analyze	Access and evaluate information and diverse perspectives that are available through the language and its cultures.
Reflect	Investigate, explain, and reflect on the relationship between the products, practices and perspectives of the cultures studied.
Engage	Use the language both within and beyond the classroom to interact in their community, for enjoyment, enrichment, and advancement.

<b>Unit Title</b>	Hello! (Hallo!)		
Unit Description	In this unit, students take their first steps into learning German. In order to achieve ACTFL's national recommendation of 90% target language use, time is given to establishing class routines/procedures in German. Students also begin to communicate in German at a Novice Low level, using isolated words and high-frequency, memorized phrases.		
Unit Assessment	Unit Assessment		
<b>Essential Question</b>	Learning Goals	Content and Vocabulary	Standards
How can I function in a German-speaking classroom?  8 Days (MS) 4 Days (HS)	☐ Identify and use strategies/resources to be successful in German. ☐ Follow classroom commands in German (i.e. read, write, stand up, etc.). ☐ Use classroom "survival phrases" (i.e. please, thank you, I'm sorry).	Concept: -Interpretive strategies (i.e. cognates)  Vocabulary: classroom commands, "survival phrases"	<ul><li>1.1</li><li>Interpersonal Comm.</li><li>1.2</li><li>Interpretive Comm.</li></ul>
Where is German spoken, and why is it worthwhile to learn?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	☐ Identify aspects of German-speaking countries, their geography, and their cultures. ☐ Explain the importance of German in various aspects of life (i.e. world, community and personal life).	Concept: -Germany, Austria, Switzerland and Lichtenstein (locations and basic information) -German in the U.S. (i.e. German companies in U.S.; Pennsylvania Dutch; immigration, etc.) -Reasons to learn German	3.1 Making Connections  5.1 School and Global Communities  5.2 Lifelong Learning

How can I hold a	Spell a first/last name.	Concept:	1.1
basic conversation	Say hello and goodbye in a culturally-	-German alphabet and pronunciation	Interpersonal Comm.
in German?	appropriate manner.	(including ä, ö, ü, and ß)	
	Ask and answer basic questions to get	-Naming culture	1.3
6 Days (MS)	to know someone (i.e. name, age).		Presentational Comm.
3 Days (HS)		Vocabulary:	
		greetings and goodbyes, basic	2.1
		questions and answers (name, age,	Relating Cultural Practices to
		origin, birthday, etc.)	Perspectives
			_
			4.1
			Language Comparisons
How can I talk about	Ask and answer about feelings.	Vocabulary:	1.1
my day in German?	State the day and date.	feelings, days of the week, months	Interpersonal Comm.
	Describe the weather and season.	of the year, numbers 1-31,	
8 Days (MS)		weather/seasons	1.3
4 Days (HS)			Presentational Comm.
			3.1
			Making Connections

Unit Title	Everything About Me (Alles über mich)		
Unit Description	In this unit, students learn to give more information about themselves, focusing on aspects of personal identity such as personality, appearance, and free time activities. In doing so, student also investigate cultural products, practices, and perspectives that are important to a German-speaker's personal identity.		
Unit Assessment	Unit Assessment		
<b>Essential Question</b>	Learning Goals	Content and Vocabulary	Standards
What is identity? What makes each of us who we are? 6 Days (MS) 3 Days (HS)	☐ Define what shapes our identities. ☐ Identify examples of "visible" and "invisible culture." ☐ Identify cultural products, practices, and perspectives. ☐ Explain the relationship between "culture" and "identity." ☐ Refute American and German stereotypes.	Concept: -"Identity" -"Visible" and "invisible" culture -Products, practices and perspectives -Stereotypes of Americans and Germans	2.1 Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives  2.2 Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives  3.1 Making Connections  3.2 Acquiring Information and Diverse Perspectives
How can I describe my personality and appearance?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	Describe your physical and personal qualities.	Vocabulary: descriptors of personality, descriptors of appearance  Grammar: -Forms of "sein" and "haben" (1st, 2nd and 3rd person singular)	<ul><li>1.1 Interpersonal Comm.</li><li>1.3 Presentational Comm.</li></ul>

How can I talk about my favorite sports, and what sports are popular in the German-speaking world?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	Give opinions of sports.  State how long someone has done an activity. (i.e. ich spiele Baseball seit ich acht bin)	Vocabulary: popular sports and athletes in the German-speaking world  Grammar: -Forms of "spielen." (1st, 2nd and 3rd person singular) -"Gern" and "nicht gern" -"Seit" + time	1.2 Interpretive Comm.  1.3 Presentational Comm.
How can I talk about what I (don't) like to do?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	☐ Identify basic activities. ☐ State (non)preferred activities. ☐ Ask and answer about free time activities.	Vocabulary: free-time activities  Grammar: -Regular verb endings (1st, 2nd and 3rd person singular)	1.1 Interpersonal Comm.  1.2 Interpretive Comm.  1.3 Presentational Comm.  4.2 Cultural Comparisons
How can I talk about my favorite color(s)? 2 Days (MS) 1 Day (HS)	☐ Identify colors in German. ☐ Ask and answer about favorite colors.	Vocabulary: colors  Grammar: -"Ist" vs. "sind"	<ul><li>1.1</li><li>Interpersonal Comm.</li><li>4.1</li><li>Language Comparisons</li></ul>

How can I talk about my music preferences, and what music is popular in the German-speaking world?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	Describe music preferences.  Identify popular musicians from the German-speaking world.	Concept: -Popular musicians and music genres in the German-speaking world  Grammar: -Use of "lieber"	1.1 Interpersonal Comm.  1.3 Presentational Comm.  2.2 Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives
How can I talk about my favorite books, TV shows, and movies?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	☐ Elaborate on opinions. ☐ Describe favorite books, TV shows, and movies.	Concept: -Popular books, TV shows, and movies from the German-speaking world  Vocabulary: additional info. phrases  Grammar: -Stem-changing verbs (1st, 2nd and 3rd person singular) -Verb 2nd (word order)	1.1 Interpersonal Comm.  1.3 Presentational Comm.  2.2 Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives

What makes me who	Recognize that people's multiple	Concept:	1.2
I am?	identities interact and create unique and	-Multiculturalism in the German-	Interpretive Comm.
	complex individuals.	speaking world (i.e. Afro-German	
4 Days (MS)		experiences; Turkish immigrants)	1.3
2 Days (HS)			Presentational Comm.
		Vocabulary:	
		-Additional markers of identity	2.1
		(student-choice vocabulary)	Relating Cultural Practices
			2.2
			Relating Cultural Products
			3.2
			Diverse Perspectives
			4.2
			Cultural Comparisons

Unit Title	Family and Friends (Familie und Freunde)		
Unit Description	In this unit students reapply and extend upon previous content to talk about important people in their lives. Also, students gain additional ability to describe likes/dislikes with additional depth.		
Unit Assessment	Unit Assessment		
<b>Essential Question</b>	Learning Goals	Content and Vocabulary	Standards
Who are the important people in my life, and what can I say about them?  6 Days (MS) 3 Days (HS)	☐ Identify family members and use basic "people" words (i.e. man, woman, teacher, friend, etc.). ☐ Give basic information about people (i.e. name, age, origin, etc.).	Vocabulary: family members and "people" vocabulary, numbers 1-100, countries  Grammar: -Capitalization of nouns -Grammatical gender. (i.e. "der" vs. "die," "mein(e)," and "dein(e)") -Plural	1.3 Presentational Comm.  4.1 Language Comparisons
How can I describe my friends and family members?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	Describe friends and family members' physical and personal qualities.	Vocabulary: descriptors of personality, descriptors of appearance  Grammar: -Forms of "sein" and "haben" (1st, 2nd and 3rd person plural)	<ul><li>1.2</li><li>Interpretive Comm.</li><li>1.3</li><li>Presentational Comm.</li></ul>

How can I talk about my friends and family's actions and likes/dislikes?  6 Days (MS) 3 Days (HS)	Describe friends and family members' actions and likes/dislikes.	Grammar: -Regular verb endings -Stem-changing verbs -"Sein(e)" and "ihr(e)"	<ul><li>1.2</li><li>Interpretive Comm.</li><li>1.3</li><li>Presentational Comm.</li></ul>
What do I do with my friends/family?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	☐ Talk about activities with friends and family members. ☐ Elaborate on personal information (when, where, why, etc.).	Vocabulary: additional info. phrases  Grammar: -"Wir" conjugations -Accusative pronouns. (i.e. mich, ihn, sie, uns)	<ul><li>1.1</li><li>Interpersonal Comm.</li><li>1.3</li><li>Presentational Comm.</li><li>4.1</li><li>Language Comparisons</li></ul>
How can I compare myself to other people?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	☐ Compare/contrast yourself to another person and/or people. ☐ Talk about what people want to do and what they can do well.	Vocabulary: compare/contrast phrases. (i.e. beide, doch, ähnlich)  Grammar: -"Unser(e)" and "ihr(e)" -Forms of "können" and "wollen" -Word order with "können" and "wollen"	<ul><li>1.2</li><li>Interpretive Comm.</li><li>1.3</li><li>Presentational Comm.</li><li>4.1</li><li>Language Comparisons</li></ul>
How can I hold a conversation in German to get to know someone?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	Ask and answer follow-up questions. Utilize rejoinders and interpersonal strategies in a conversation.	Concept: -Interpersonal strategies  Vocabulary: question words, rejoinders. (i.e. wonderful! that's sad)  Grammar: -Question formation	<ul><li>1.1 Interpersonal Comm.</li><li>1.3 Presentational Comm.</li><li>4.1 Language Comparisons</li></ul>

Unit Title	School (Die Schule)		
<b>Unit Description</b>	Students learn to talk about their typical days at school. Also, students will explore cultural aspects of schools in German-speaking countries.		
Unit Assessment	Unit Assessment		
<b>Essential Question</b>	Learning Goals	Content and Vocabulary	Standards
How does the German school system work, and what are its strengths?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	<ul> <li>☐ Explain the distinct types of schools in Germany.</li> <li>☐ Compare/contrast the German and American school systems.</li> <li>☐ Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of the German school system.</li> </ul>	Concept: -Types of German schools (hauptschule, realschule, gymnasium and gesamtschule) -Similarities and differences between American and German schools (i.e. school sports, school culture) -Einschulung (first day of school) and schultüten (school cones)	2.1 Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives  3.2 Acquiring Information and Diverse Perspectives  4.2 Cultural Comparisons
How is my school schedule similar to and/or different from school schedules in German-speaking countries?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	☐ Interpret a school schedule. ☐ Give opinions of classes.	Vocabulary: school subjects, opinion phrases (i.e. gern, mag besser, meiner Meinung nach, etc.)	1.2 Interpretive Comm.  1.3 Presentational Comm.  4.2 Cultural Comparisons

What else can I say about my classes?  2 Days (MS) 1 Days (HS)	State when you have a class.  Tell subjects you're good/bad at.  Describe the amount of homework in a class.	Vocabulary: time phrases, "ich bin gut/schlecht in", "viel(e)"	1.3 Presentational Comm.
What materials do I have and need for school?	☐ Identify basic school supplies. ☐ Use words for "the" and "a/an" to describe what I have/need.	Vocabulary: school supplies	1.3 Presentational Comm.
6 Days (MS) 3 Days (HS)		Grammar: -Nominative and accusative -"The" and "a/an" -"Nicht" vs. "kein"	<ul><li>3.1</li><li>Making Connections</li><li>4.1</li><li>Language Comparisons</li></ul>
How can I talk about what I eat for lunch?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	☐ Identify basic foods. ☐ Compare what people eat for lunch in Germany and the U.S.	Concept: -German foods  Vocabulary: foods	2.2 Relating Cultural Products 4.2 Cultural Comparisons
How can I talk to and about a teacher? 2 Days (MS) 1 Day (HS)	☐ Describe a teacher. ☐ Formally address people.	Grammar: -"Du" vs. "sie" -"Sie" conjugations	<ul><li>1.1</li><li>Interpersonal Comm.</li><li>4.1</li><li>Language Comparisons</li></ul>
What else can I say about my day at school?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	☐ State the grade you're in and the school you attend. ☐ Describe school activities. ☐ State how you get to school.	Grammar: -Forms of "müssen," "sollen," and "dürfen" -Use of "man"	1.3 Presentational Comm.

Unit Title	Let's Travel (Reisen wir!)		
Unit Description	In this unit, students learn more about the German-speaking world and how to handle everyday situations like ordering food, navigating a city, and planning a trip.		
Unit Assessment	Unit Assessment		
<b>Essential Question</b>	Learning Goals	Content and Vocabulary	Standards
What is there to see and do in the German-speaking world?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	☐ State where different cities in the German-speaking world are located and what people can see/do there. ☐ Describe where you would like to travel and why.	Concept: -Geography of the German-speaking world and major attractions  Vocabulary: surrounding countries and important German-speaking cities  Grammar: -Use of "man" -Forms of "möchten"	1.3 Presentational Comm.  3.1 Making Connections  5.2 Lifelong Learning
How can I safely travel around Germany using public transportation?  6 Days (MS) 3 Days (HS)	☐ Purchase a ticket to a location. ☐ Describe what you have with you when you're traveling. ☐ Ask for the price of an item.	Concept: -Train transportation  Vocabulary: modes of transportation and associated verbs, travel necessities, shopping words  Grammar: -Accusative pronouns -Accusative prepositions	<ul><li>1.1</li><li>Interpersonal Comm.</li><li>4.2</li><li>Cultural Comparisons</li></ul>

How can I describe a stay at a youth	Talk about staying in a youth hostel.	Concept: -Youth hostels	1.3 Presentational Comm.
hostel? 6 Days (MS) 3 Days (HS)	<ul><li>☐ Describe the accommodations available in a youth hostel.</li><li>☐ Describe rules in a youth hostel.</li></ul>	Vocabulary: hostel furniture	4.2 Cultural Comparisons
		Grammar: -"Es gibt" + accusative -Review: forms of "dürfen"	
How can I describe a		Concept:	1.3
typical German breakfast?	breakfast.  Describe breakfast preferences.	-German breakfast -Courtesy phrases	Presentational Comm.
4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	Read a café menu and order something for breakfast.	Vocabulary: -Breakfast foods	4.2 Cultural Comparisons
		Grammar: -Review: forms of "möchten"	

Unit Title	Holidays and Culture		
<b>Unit Description</b>	This supplemental unit will be dispersed throughout the year based on where they fall in the calendar.		
<b>Unit Assessment</b>	Unit Assessment		
<b>Essential Question</b>	Learning Goals	Content and Vocabulary	Standards
Essential Question	Dearning Guais	Content and vocabulary	Standards
What is Oktoberfest, and what are traditional parts of the celebration?  2 Days (MS) 1 Day (HS)	<ul> <li>☐ Describe the origin of</li> <li>Oktoberfest.</li> <li>☐ Identify elements of Oktoberfest.</li> <li>☐ Explain why Oktoberfest is <i>not</i> representative of German culture.</li> </ul>	Concept: -Munich -History and background -Lederhosen; dirndl -Songs and dances -Food	2.1 Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives  2.2 Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives
What is St. Nicholas Day, and how is it celebrated?  2 Days (MS) 1 Day (HS)	☐ Interpret the story of St. Nicholas and Krampus. ☐ Identify elements of a St. Nicholas Day celebration.	Concept: -Legend of St. Nicholas and Krampu -Elements of a St. Nicholas Day celebration (i.e. Krampus, shoes)	1.2 Interpretive Comm.  2.1 Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives  4.2 Cultural Comparisons

How are December holidays celebrated in the German-speaking world?  6 Days (MS) 3 Days (HS)	☐ Describe the religious diversity of the German-speaking world. ☐ Identify Christmas traditions in the German-speaking world. ☐ Identify New Year's traditions in the German-speaking world.	Concept: -Christmas traditions (i.e. Christmas markets; Lebkuchen) -Hannukah -New Year's traditions (i.e. dinner for one; bleigießen)	2.1 Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives  2.2 Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives  4.2 Cultural Comparisons
What was the Holocaust, and what do we need learn from it today?  4 Days (MS) 2 Days (HS)	☐ Explain why it's important to remember the Holocaust. ☐ Identify Holocaust memorials in Germany and analyze Germany's willingness to remember the Holocaust.	Concept: -International Holocaust Remembrance Day -The Holocaust (facts and importance) -German memorials to the Holocaust (i.e. Stolpersteine, the Memorial to the Murdered Jews of Europe)	2.2 Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives  3.1 Making Connections  3.2 Acquiring Information and Diverse Perspectives
How is Carnival celebrated in Cologne?  2 Days (MS) 1 Day (HS)	Identify elements of the Karneval celebration in Cologne, Germany.	Concept: -Cologne, Germany -History and background info -Costumes	2.1 Relating Cultural Practices to Perspectives  2.2 Relating Cultural Products to Perspectives

#### ACCOMMODATIONS AND MODIFICATIONS

Adaptations or modifications to this planned course will allow exceptional students to earn credits toward graduation or develop skills necessary to make a transition from the school environment to community life and employment. The I.E.P. team has determined that modifications to this planned course will meet the student's I.E.P. needs.

Adaptations/Modifications may include but are not limited to:

#### INSTRUCTION CONTENT

- Modification of instructional content and/or instructional approaches
- Modification or deletion of some of the essential elements

#### **SETTING**

- Preferential seating

#### **METHODS**

- Additional clarification of content
- Occasional need for one to one instruction
- Minor adjustments or pacing according to the student's rate of mastery
- Written work is difficult, use verbal/oral approaches
- Modifications of assignments/testing
- Reasonable extensions of time for task/project completion
- Assignment sheet/notebook
- Modified/adjusted mastery rates
- Modified/adjusted grading criteria
- Retesting opportunities

#### **MATERIALS**

- Supplemental texts and materials
- Large print materials for visually impaired students
- Outlines and/or study sheets
- Carbonless notebook paper
- Manipulative learning materials
- Alternatives to writing (tape recorder/calculator)